APA Formatting

Guide for Beginners

The Basics

- APA stands for American Psychological Association.

- The current printing of the rule set was established in 2010.

- The 7th Edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* is available at the circulation desk of the LRC.

How to cite a book

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

Anderson, E. (1999). *Code of the street: Decency, violence, and the moral life of the inner city*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc.

How to cite a print journal article

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume number*(issue number), pages.

Gordon-Hickey, S., & Lemley, T. (2012). Background noise acceptance and personality factors involved in library environment choices by college students. *The Journal of Academic Librarianship,* 38(7), 365-369.

How to cite an electronic journal article with DOI

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of
   article. *Title of Journal, volume number,* page range.
   doi:0000000/000000000000 or
   http://dx.doi.org/10.0000/0000

Fabin, Z. & Xiaojing, Y. (2012). Marketing strategy of pay
   channels. *Asian Social Science,* 8, 46-52.
   doi:10.5539/ass.v8n15p46

How to cite an electronic journal from a database

- When referencing a print article obtained from an online database (such as a database in the library), provide appropriate print citation information (formatted just like a "normal" print citation would be for that type of work). By providing this information, you allow people to retrieve the print version if they do not have access to the database from which you retrieved the article. You can also include the item number or accession number or database URL at the end, but the APA manual says that this is not required.

How to cite a website

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of
    document. Retrieved from http://Web address

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M.,
    Soderland, L., & Brizee, A. (2010, May 5). General
    format. Retrieved from
    http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

How to cite an electronic book

De Huff, E. W. (n.d.). *Taytay's tales: Traditional Pueblo Indian tales.*
Retrieved from
http://digital.library.upenn.edu/women/dehuff/taytay/
taytay.html

Munoz, A. (2012). *U.S. military information operations in Afghanistan : Effectiveness of psychological operations 2001-2010.* Retrieved from
http://site.ebrary.com/lib/miles/docDetail.action?docID=
10565453&p00

Helpful Links

- http://apastyle.org/

- http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/